

SOPA-7th International Soy Conclave

SOYBEAN FROM OIL TO PROTEIN

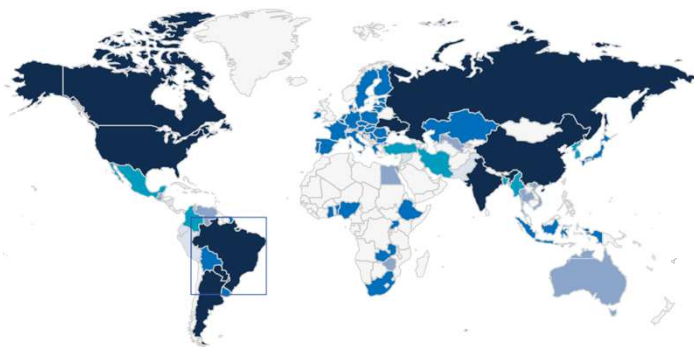


Dr Kunwar Harendra Singh
Director

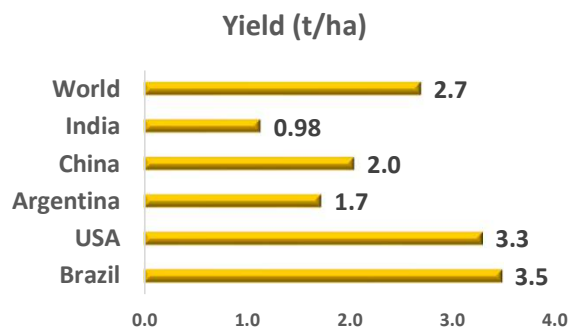
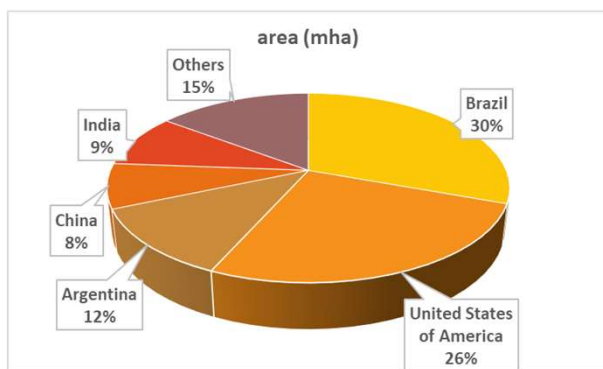
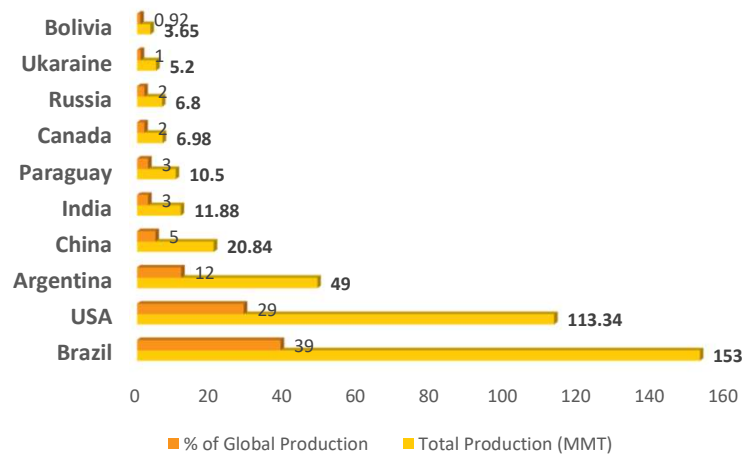
ICAR- Indian Institute of Soybean Research
Khandwa Road, Indore (M.P.)



Soybean in World (2023)

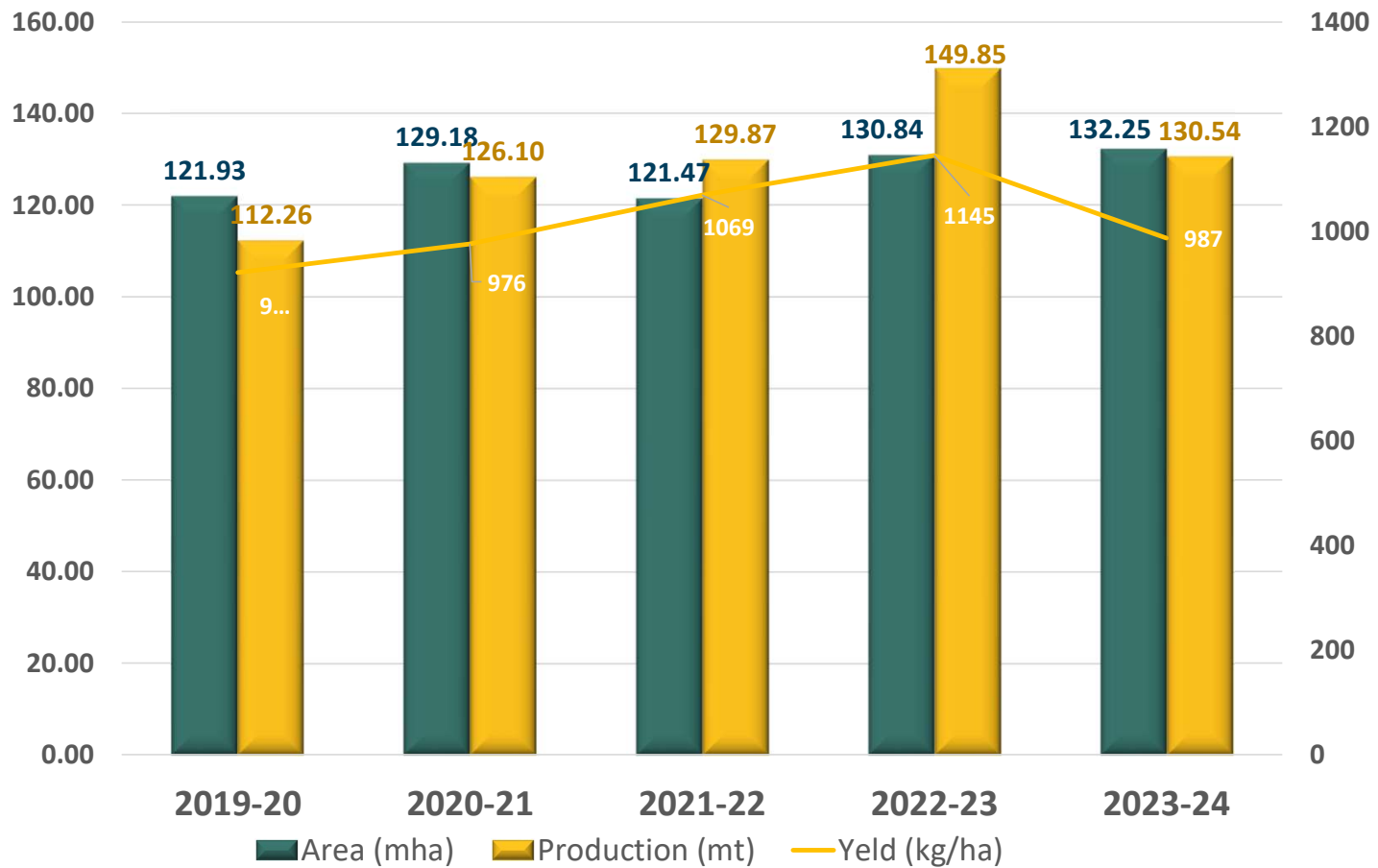


Top ten soybean producing countries, 2023



- 113 countries Produced 395.12 mt Soybean in 2023-24. (USDA)
- 5 Countries Produced 89% of world's total soybean
- India ranked fifth in total production
- Meager average yield in India (80th in global rank)

Area, Production and Yield of soybean in India



Source: DE&S, New Delhi

Soybean Importance

- Soybean is the most traded and processed crop commodity, predominantly used as soymeal typically as source of high protein for animal feed and as edible oil.
- Its best benefits can be harnessed by value addition for human health and nutrition.



- The global soybean sector is projected to grow from its current value of USD 155 billion to USD 278 billion by 2031
- Total Soy product export was USD 1232 Million in 2023-24
- Almost 8 % of the total exchequer (USD 14,960.54 Million) on edible oil import and 37% of the total soybean import (USD 3301.8 Million) was offset by the export of soy products (including oil and seed meal) during 2023-24.

Soybean Health benefits-protein digestibility



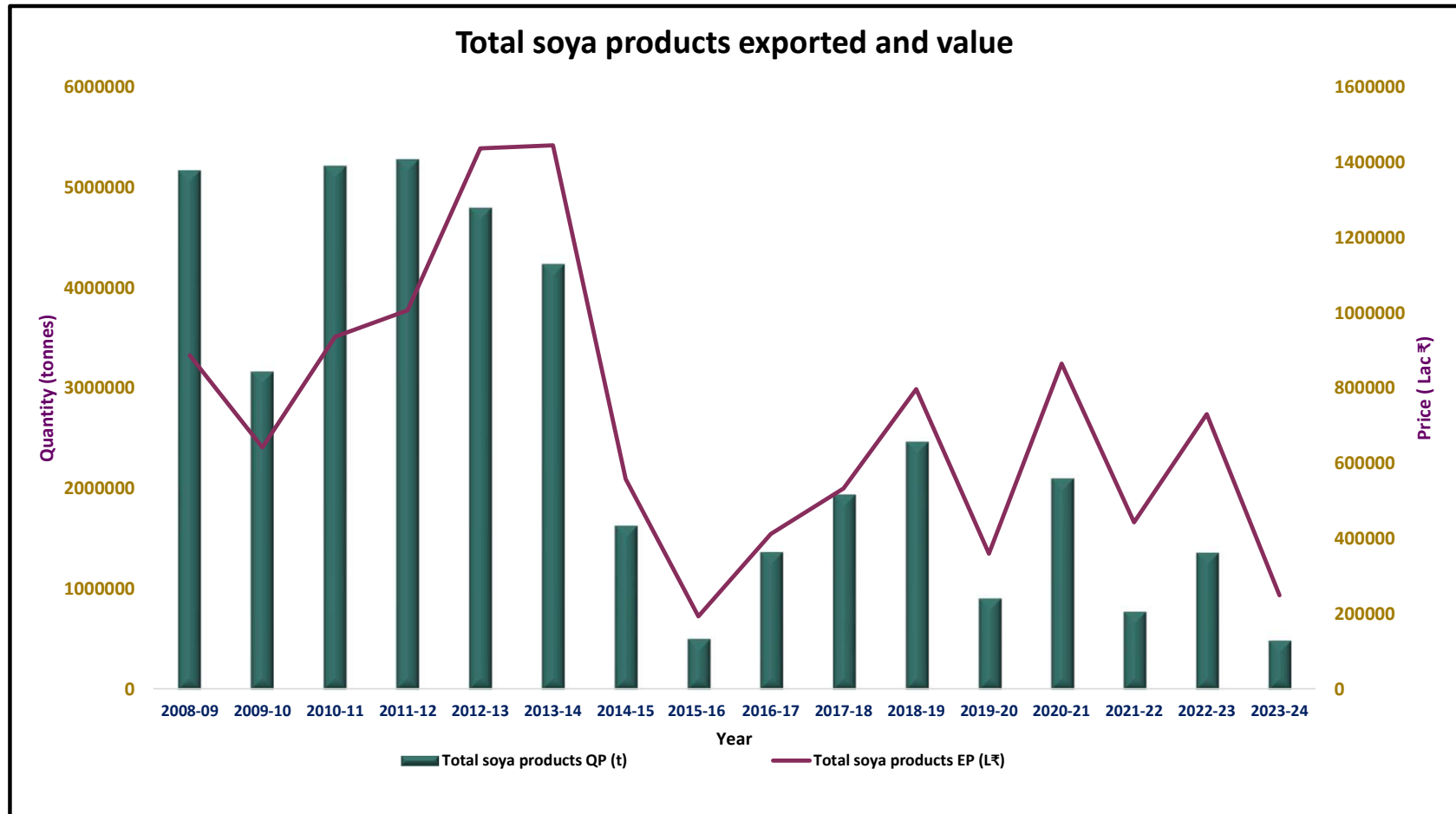
(Kim et al., 2021)

Influence of food processing on the soybean protein digestibility.

| Food processing | Protein evaluation method | Results |
|---|---------------------------|---------|
| Cooking (100°C, 30min) | IVPD (%) | 89.8 |
| Autoclaving (123°C, 20min) | IVPD (%) | 81.3 |
| Fermentation (Bacillus Natto, 25°C, 48h) | IVPD (%) | 90 |
| Unfermented | IVPD (%) | 83 |
| Protein isolate | IVPD (%) | 93 |
| | PDCAAS | 100 |
| Protein concentrate | IVPD (%) | 100 |

IVPD, In vitro protein digestibility. Adapted from Sá, Moreno, and Carciofi. (2020).

Total soya products exported and value in last two decade



Indian Soybean Product Exports (2023-24)

| Soybean Product | India's Total Export (2023-24) (USD Million) | Percentage Growth (YOY) | Compound Annual Growth Rate (Over 5 years) |
|--|--|-------------------------|--|
| Soybean beans, whether or not broken | 4.98 | -86.38 | -46.62 |
| Soya bean flour and meals | 10.11 | 2.29 | -9.10 |
| Soy sauce | 1.65 | 13.13 | 15.58 |
| Protein concentrates and textured protein substances | 51.20 | 24.10 | 12.48 |
| Soya milk drinks, whether or not sweetened or flavoured | 0.08 | 229.11 | 2.71 |
| Soya bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified | 20.85 | -29.96 | 17.20 |
| Oilcake of soya- bean oil | 1036.50 | 21.54 | -1.34 |
| Lecithins and other phosphoaminolipid | 162.55 | -33.47 | 16.75 |
| Isolated Soy protein | 2.27 | -23.02 | 44.53 |

World Average Unit Values and India's Unit Values for Various Soybean Products

| Soybean Product | World Average Unit Value (USD/Ton) | India's Unit Value (USD/Ton) | Major Importer of India |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Soybean beans, whether or not broken | 534 | 810 | Canada, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Belgium, Vietnam |
| Soya bean flour and meals | 571 | 887 | Korea, Sri Lanka, Nepal, USA, Soudi Arabia |
| Soy sauce | 1544 | 1433 | USA, UAE, Nigeria, Nepal, Bhutan |
| Protein concentrates and textured protein substances | 4358 | 1295 | Soudi Arabia, UAE, Korea, Philippines, Turkey |
| Soya milk drinks, whether or not sweetened or flavored | 1263 | 1870 | UAE, Nepal, USA, UK, Bhutan |
| Soya bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified | 1115 | 1629 | Bhutan, Australia, UAE, Hong Kong, Onam |
| Oilcake of soya- bean oil | 521 | 587 | Bangladesh, Vietnam, Nepal, Iran, UAE |
| Lecithins and other phosphoaminolipd | 2717 | 4604 | Netherlands, Italy, USA, Spain, Turkey |
| Isolated Soy protein | 17717 | 5489 | USA, Korea, UK, UAE, Spain |

Global Market for Soy Protein

The soy protein market was valued at USD 8.75 billion in 2022, projected to reach USD 12.5 billion by 2027 at a CAGR of 7.3% (Markets and Markets, 2023).

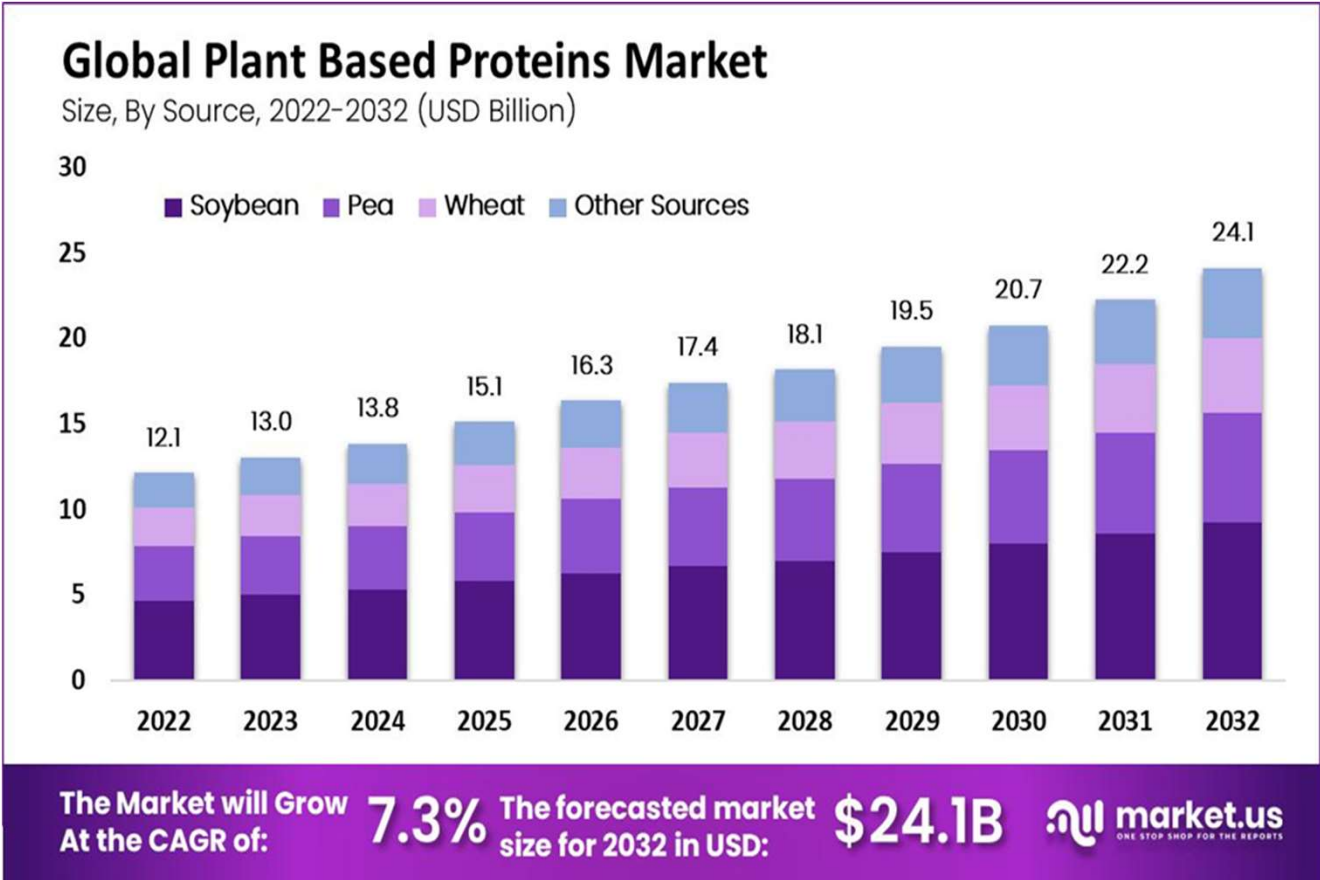
Soybean's Contribution to the Indian Economy:

- Soybean contributes over INR 400 billion to India's agriculture sector, with Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra as the leading states.
- India's annual soybean production is 12-13 million metric tons, which is used in the production of oil, seed meal, and other food products.

Opportunities in Value-Added Products:

- With global demand for plant-based proteins on the rise, soy protein products like protein concentrates, isolates, and textured soy protein (TSP) offer tremendous export potential.
- India's soy protein exports reached USD 1.2 billion in 2022, expected to grow with value-added processing facilities (APEDA, 2023).

Soybean protein Potential in future



Opportunities for Establishment of Soybean Protein Extraction Processing Machinery

Opportunities for Machine Manufacturers:

- India's demand for soy protein extraction and processing machinery is expected to grow by 12% annually due to the rise in soy protein product development.
- Entrepreneurs and machine manufacturers should focus on developing cost-effective, energy-efficient machinery for protein concentration, extrusion, and packaging.

Environmental Benefits and Sustainability

Lower Carbon Footprint of Soy Protein:

- Producing 1kg of soy protein generates 4.5 kg CO₂ equivalent, significantly lower than beef protein production, which generates 27 kg CO₂ equivalent (Global Environmental Impact Report, 2022).
- Water usage: Producing 1kg of soy protein requires 1,500 liters of water, while beef requires 15,000 liters for the same amount of protein.

Boosting Farmer Income through Value-Addition

- Farmers can earn 15-20% more by participating in local soy processing operations for soy flour, textured soy protein (TSP), and soy milk.
- Soy processing units can be set up through farmer cooperatives, with capital assistance from the government's Agriculture Infrastructure Fund, which provides up to 3% interest subsidies and loan guarantees (PM-Kisan Yojana, 2023).

Achievements of IISR Indore : Food Grade Soybean

Speciality Soybean



NRC 127

- Null Kti; CZ
- Maturity: 102 days
- Yield: 2440 Kg/ha
- Potential: 30 Q/ha
- Oil 19.2%,
- Protein 38.2%
- White Flower,
- Black hilum,
- Brown Pubescence



NRC 132

- Null Lox 2;SZ & EZ
- Maturity 105 & 99
- Yield: 23&17 Q/ha
- Potential: 29 & 23
- Oil 19.0 %,
- Protein 40.0%
- White Flower,
- Black hilum,
- R to IBB & PSS



NRC 147

- Oleic Acid 42%
- EZ & SZ;
- Maturity 96 & 100
- Yield: 24&14 Q/ha
- Potential:32 &20 Q
- 100 SW 15.8g
- Purple Flower,
- Brown hilum
- Brown Pubescence



NRC 142

- Null Lox& Kti
- Maturity:97&99days
- Yield: 20&22Q/ha
- Potential: 28 &30Q
- SW: 11 & 14g
- Oil: 22%
- Protein: 38%
- Purple Flower
- Black hilum
- Brown Pubescence



NRC 150

- Lipoxygenase 2 free
- Early maturing



NRC 152

- KTI free
- Lipoxygenase 2 free

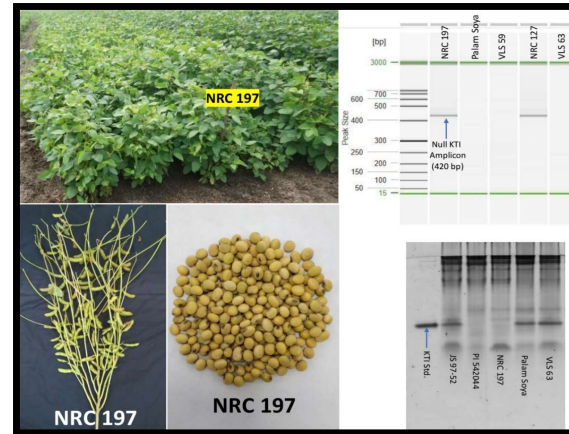
Achievements of IISR Indore : Food Grade Soybean



NRC 181 (Food grade: KTI free)



NRC 188 (Vegetable type)



NRC 197 :Kunitz trypsin inhibitor (KTI) free early maturing variety for North Hill zone.



NRC 149 : KTI free North Plane Zone

SOY PRODUCTS TECHNOLOGIES Available at ICAR-IISR, Indore for commercialization

Soy Upma
6.3 GRAMS PROTEIN Per Serving (50gm)
Ready to Cook Breakfast
High in protein and minerals, Low in calories

Soy Nuts
9.6 GRAMS PROTEIN Per Serving (20gm)
High in protein and minerals, Low in calories

Soy Nachos
6.0 GRAMS PROTEIN Per Serving (30gm)
High in protein and minerals, Low in calories

Soy Sev
6.0 GRAMS PROTEIN Per Serving (30gm)
High in protein and minerals, Low in calories

Soy Cookies
5.2 GRAMS PROTEIN Per Serving (30gm)
High in protein and minerals, Low in calories

Soy Halwa
8.5 GRAMS PROTEIN Per Serving (30gm)
High in protein and minerals, Low in calories

INNOVATIVE FOODS @ICAR

LICENSING OF INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES @ICAR

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Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare
Indian Institute of Soybean Research
Agri Business Incubator

Food products for commercialization



TOFU



SOY MATHRI



Soy SEV



Soy Halwa



SOY NUTS



SOY DAHI



SOY MILK



SOY COOKIES

Technologies commercialized (specialty soybean line/ variety) by ITMU-IISR, Indore

| S. No. | Name of firm | Name of specialty soybean line/ variety | Year |
|--------|--|---|------|
| 1. | Suminter India Organics Pvt. Ltd., Andheri (w), Mumbai- 400053 | NRC 181(Kunitz trypsin inhibitor free), high protein | 2022 |
| 2. | Nature Bio Foods Limited, New Delhi | NRC 109 (Lipoxygenase -2 free soybean line) | 2017 |
| 3. | Sonic Biochem Extraction Limited, Indore | NRC 109 (Lipoxygenase-2 free soybean line) | 2016 |
| 4. | Ruchi Hi-Rich Seeds Private Limited (RHSPL) Mumbai | NRC 101 (Kunitz trypsin inhibitor free), high protein | 2014 |
| 5. | ITC Limited, Secunderabad | NRC 102 (KTI-free) & IC 210 (high oleic acid) | 2014 |

Handholding agri start-ups for production of biofertilizers, Soyfood processing and seed business sectors



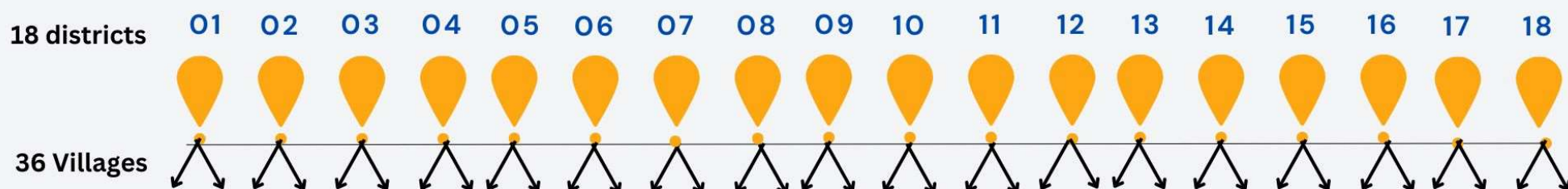
Glimpses of Industry Meet (23rd Feb 2024)



DEMONSTRATION OF EARLY AND MEDIUM DURATION SOYBEAN CULTIVARS UNDER SOYBEAN-WHEAT CROPPING SYSTEM IN MADHYA PRADESH

STUDY AREA: 18 DISTRICTS OF MADHYA PRADESH (180 DEMONSTRATIONS)

Indore, Ujjain, Dewas, Shajapur, Dhar, Sehore, Rajgarh, Bhopal, Jhabua, Mandasaur, Khandwa, Khargone, Alirajpur, Burhanpur, Neemach, Ratlam, Agar and Barwani



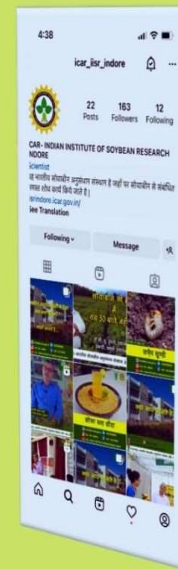
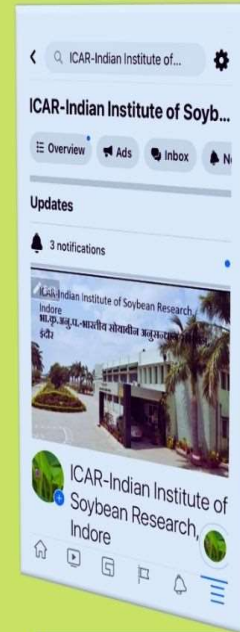
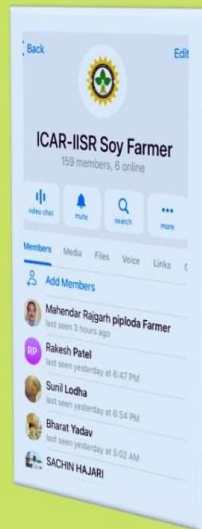
Selection of Districts: districts having significant area under soybean-wheat cropping system.

Selection of vilages/farmers : 2 vilages from each district and 5 farmers from each vilage will be selected for demonstrations.

Nodal Officer: DDA from each district

Promotion of Soybean using Social Media Platforms

Social Media for TOT of Soybean



Role of Industries for Soybean Development

Industry and ICAR IISR linkage for research and development programs-CSR Fund

Establishment of Industry and market support in non traditional areas

Premium price policy for food grade soybean

Trade marking for soy foods

*Thank
You.*

